be considered as specialized organizations to be brought into relationship with the Council. This proposal was supported by a number of delegations and met with the approval of the Committee.

The Delegate of Panama called attention to the importance of dealing with problems of migration, which are of great economic and social importance. He read to the Committee a declaration of the Delegation of Panama recommending that the governments of the United Nations concert action as soon as possible to consider effective international action in this field. The declaration was supported by a number of delegations.

The Delegate of Belgium recommended a change in the name of the Economic and Social Council. This suggestion will be considered by the drafting subcommittee.

Committee III/3, on June 4, proceeded to final consideration of Chapter VIII, Section B, of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals, paragraph by paragraph, as altered by the amendments previously approved by the Committee. During the previous meetings of the Committee, the various amendments proposed to Chapter VIII, Section B, were discussed and, except for two or three, approved, rejected, withdrawn, or referred to other committees. Paragraphs 1 and 2 and a new paragraph to be inserted after paragraph 5 were adopted at a previous meeting of the Committee. Paragraphs 3 and 4 were unanimously approved in their original form.

Paragraph 5 was redrafted in order to take account of several amendments offered by Australia and France to this and other paragraphs. One change in the original text authorized the Security Council to take the initiative in working out the special agreements to provide armed forces and to provide that these agreements should be concluded between the Council and the member states, or groups of member states, and not merely among the states themselves. Another change provides that "the right of passage" should be accorded as a result of special agreements concluded under this paragraph. Another change, designed to make more precise the content of the special agreements, makes reference to "right of passage" *and to the degree of readiness* and general location of the armed forces to be made available to the Council. The Committee unanimously approved the revised paragraph. Its text follows:

"In order that all members of the Organization should contribute to the maintenance of international peace and security, they should undertake to make available to the Security Council, on its call and in accordance with a special agreement or agreements, armed forces, assistance and facilities including rights of passage necessary for the purpose of maintaining international peace and security. Such agreement or agreements should govern the numbers and types of forces, their degree of readiness and general location, and the nature of the facilities and assistance to be provided. The special agreement or agreements should be negotiated as soon as possible on the initiative of the Security Council and concluded between the Security Council and member states or between the Security Council and groups of member states. All such agreements should be subject to ratification by the signatory states in accordance with their constitutional processes."

Paragraph 6 was adopted unanimously in its original form. Amendments proposed by Australia and France to the effect that mixed contingents, as well as air force contingents, should be made available for urgent use were withdrawn, with the understanding that the revision of paragraph 5 as approved would in practice adequately cover the situation.

Paragraphs 6, 7, 8, 10, and 11 were also unanimously approved by the Committee in the form in which they appear in the original Dumbarton Oaks Proposals.

Paragraph 9 was approved, likewise unanimously, with the addition of the following new sentence which had been previously adopted by the Committee: "The Military Staff Committee, with the authorization of the Security Council, after consultation with the regional agencies, may establish regional subcommittees of the Military Staff Committee."

With the approval of the amended text, as above indicated, the Committee has completed its work on all of Section B, Chapter VIII, for presentation to the Coordination Committee.

DOCUMENTARY FILMS

Films dealing with problems of education will be presented on Tuesday, June 5, in the Conference Theater of the Sir Francis Drake Hotel.

The program is especially designed to show a cross section of the work in education being done in various countries. It will include: *A Better Tomorrow* and *The Library of Congress*, by OWI; *Lessons in Living*, a film on the rehabilitation of rural schools (Canadian Government); *Lessons from the Air*, BBC's special school programs (British Government); *The Micrometer*, produced by the U. S. Office of Education for the training of war workers; and a documentary intended to promote the interest of semi-literate and illiterate peoples in learning to read and write.

The programs are open to all persons accredited to the Conference and their friends, and will be shown from 7 p. m. to midnight continuously.

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 2, 1945 is Document 766.

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 37 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 6, 1945

ORDER OF THE DAY

June 6, 1945

Committee	Time	Room
		(Vet. Bldg.)
I/2	10:30 a.m.	303
II/2	10:30 a.m.	202
		(Opera H.)
Executive Committee	10:30 a.m.	418
		(Vet. Bldg.)
II/3	3:30 p.m.	223
III/4/A	3:30 p.m.	308
IV/1	3:30 p.m.	202

These meetings will not be open to the public.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

In its meeting on June 4, Committee I/2 concluded consideration of the report of its subcommittee on Chapter X (The Secretariat). The question was discussed whether there should be, in the Charter, specific provisions regarding the selection and employment of the staff of the Secretariat, or whether these provisions should be left to staff regulations. The Committee agreed to the decision of the subcommittee that such provisions should be included in the Charter, and adopted the following text of paragraph 5, Chapter X, recommended by the subcommittee:

"The staff shall be appointed by the Secretary-General under regulations established by the General Assembly. The paramount consideration in the employment of the staff and in the determination of the conditions of service shall be the necessity of securing the highest standards of efficiency, competence and integrity. Due regard shall be paid to the importance of recruiting staff on as wide a geographical basis as possible."

Committee I/1, on June 5, continued its discussion of Chapter II beginning with paragraph 4. After a minor alteration in the English text to read "the Organization" instead of "United Nations" the paragraph was unanimously adopted. There was then considerable discussion of an amendment proposed by the Delegation of New Zealand with the purpose of obligating members to resist collectively every act of aggression against any member. A sub-amendment was proposed by the Delegate of Panama with the purpose of guaranteeing the political independence and territoria' integrity of the members. Both proposals failed to obtain the two-thirds majority vote required for adoption. The Committee adopted paragraphs 5, 6, and 7 unanimously with the understanding that certain explanations of paragraph 7 would be included in the report of the Rapporteur. It was decided to postpone consideration of paragraph 8 and to take up consideration of the Preamble at the next meeting of the Committee.

The texts of paragraphs 4, 5, 6, and 7 of Chapter II as adopted by the Committee are as follows:

"4. All members of the Organization shall refrain in their international relations from the threat or use of force against the territorial integrity or political independence of any member or state or in any other manner inconsistent with the purposes of the Organization.

"5. All members of the Organization shall give every assistance to the Organization in any action undertaken by it in accordance with the provisions of the Charter.

"6. All members of the Organization shall refrain from giving assistance to any state against which preventive or enforcement action is being undertaken by the Organization.

"7. The Organization (shall) (should)* insure that states not members of the Organization act in accordance with these principles so far as may be necessary for the maintenance of international peace and security."

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*The Coordination Committee will be asked to decide which verb to use.

Committee IV/1, on June 5, took up the discussion of Article 34, Chapter II, of the proposed Statute of the International Court of Justice drafted by the Committee of Jurists meeting at Washington.

The session was occupied with a discussion of a proposed amendment to Article 34 previously submitted by the Delegation of Venezuela. The first sentence of paragraph 2 of the Venezuelan amendment would have instructed the Court to settle conflicts of jurisdiction which might arise among intergovernmental international organizations or offices dependent on the United Nations. The proposal was objected to by a number of delegates, although several commended the spirit behind it, which they interpreted as an effort to strengthen the authority of the International Court. The Delegate from the United Kingdom and the Delegate from France declared that they felt that jurisdictional questions which arise between such bodies should logically be settled by the General Assembly, which creates them.

The Committee then voted 32 to 4 to reject the amendment.

The second sentence of the second paragraph of the Venezuelan proposal, which would establish the Court's right to act as a court of appeals in cases tried under original jurisdiction by other international administrative tribunals dependent upon the United Nations, was discussed briefly. Action was postponed when it was pointed out that some slight changes in the text of the amendment had been proposed by Venezuela, and the Delegates from Australia and the U. S. S. R. requested the Committee be provided with a complete written text of the amendment as it is now offered.

The Committee then adjourned until Wednesday, and the chairman requested that delegates make every effort to complete at the next meeting as much of the remaining business before the Committee as possible.

DOCUMENTARY FILMS

Films dealing with problems of public health will be presented on Wednesday, June 6, in the Conference Theater at the Sir Francis Drake Hotel.

The program will include *Highland Doctor*, *Out of the Night*, and *Eating at Work* (British Government); *Kids Must Eat* and *The Human Body* (U. S. Government); and *The Main Dish* (Canadian Government).

Showings at the Conference Theater this week will be open to the public as well as to persons accredited to the Conference. The program is presented continuously from 7 p. m. until midnight.

UNITED NATIONS THEATRE
250 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Wednesday, June 6

7:00 p.m.	Newsreel
7:20 p.m.	**Men In Her Diary** (Studio preview) Universal's new comedy with Peggy Ryan, Jon Hall, and Louise Albritton
8:32 p.m.	**The Returning Veteran** (March of Time analysis of a topical subject)
8:50 p.m.	**Global Air Route** (Produced by National Film Board of Canada)
9:04 p.m.	Newsreel
9:24 p.m.	**Men In Her Diary**
10:36 p.m.	**The Returning Veteran**
10:54 p.m.	**Global Air Route**
11:08 p.m.	**Repeat showing of Newsreel**

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 33 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 1, 1945

ORDER OF THE DAY
June 1, 1945

Committee	Time	Room (Vet. Bldg.)
II/4/A	10:00 a.m.	311
I/2	10:30 a.m.	303
II/2	10:30 a.m.	202
II/3/A	10:30 a.m.	316
II/3	3:30 p.m.	303
I/1	3:30 p.m.	314
II/4	3:30 p.m.	223
IV/1	3:30 p.m.	202
I/2/E	3:30 p.m.	308
III/4/A	3:30 p.m.	311
III/3/A	3:30 p.m.	316 (Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	5:30 p.m.	418 (Vet. Bldg.)
IV/2/B	5:30 p.m.	219

These meetings will not be open to the public.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee II/2, on May 30, approved by a vote of 26 to 3 the report of its drafting subcommittee on paragraph 8 of SectionB, Chapter V. The redrafted text as approved is as follows:

"8. The General Assembly should receive and consider annual and special reports fnom the Security Council; such reports should include an account of the measures which the Security Council has adopted or applied to maintain international peace and security.

"Subject to the provisions of Paragraph 1 of this Section, the General Assembly should be empowered:

"a) to approve or disapprove in whole or in part any report from the Security Council and to make any recommendations or observations thereon;

"b) to submit recommendations to the Security Council with a view to ensuring complete observance of the duties of the Security Council inherent in its responsibility to maintain international peace and security.

"The General Assembly should receive and consider reports from the other bodies of the Organization and make any recommendations or observations thereon."

The Committee then discussed and voted on a series of questions on suspension and restoration of rights which had been framed by a subcommittee on the basis of amendments proposed to paragraph 3 of Section B, Chapter V. The questions and the action of the Committee are as follows:

(a) *Procedure for Suspension*

1. "Should the Assembly, without a recommendation of the Security Council, be authorized to suspend the exercise of one or more of the rights or privileges inherent in membership in the Organization?" Vote: Affirmative 0, negative 23; question negatived.

(b) *Procedures for Restoring Suspended Rights*

1. "Should the Assembly be empowered to restore suspended rights or privileges without a recommendation of the Security Council?" Vote: Affirmative 0, negative 29; question negatived.

2. "Should the Assembly be empowered to restore suspended rights or privileges after receiving the advice of the Security Council?" Vote: Affirmative 0, negative 29; question negatived.

3. "Should the General Assembly be empowered to restore suspended rights or privileges upon the recommendation of the Security Council?" Vote: Affirmative 13, negative 21; question negatived.

4. (As amended before being voted upon) "Should the Security Council be empowered to restore suspended rights and privileges of a member only when the Assembly is not in session, but when the Assembly is in session should the decision of the Security Council be submitted to the Assembly for ratification?" Vote: Affirmative 22, negative 12; question negatived (under the two-thirds rule).

5. "Should the Security Council be empowered to restore suspended rights or privileges only after communicating its decision and the reasons therefor to the Assembly?" Vote. Affirmative 3, negative 19; question negatived.

Thus, the Committee made no change in the original Dumbarton Oaks text of Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 3. Discussion of the role of the General Assembly in expulsion of members was postponed, pending completion of action by other Committees on the question of whether or not there should be a provision for expulsion in the Charter.

Committee III/3, on May 30, considered the various amendments proposed to Chapter XII (Transitional Arrangements) of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals. The Committee approved by acclamation an amendment to the effect that France should be included with the other four major powers in the consultations and joint action to be taken to maintain peace during the interim period until the special agreements for the provision of forces to the Security Council should come into effect.

Another amendment to provide that any provisional measures taken under Chapter XII should not constitute a precedent to impair any rights of the member states was withdrawn with the understanding that its essence would be contained in the final report of the Rapporteur submitted to Commission III.

Four additional amendments, originally proposed to Chapter XII, dealing with various problems which fall exclusively within the competence of other Committees, were laid aside at the suggestion of the Chairman with the consent of the governments sponsoring them.

A proposal to remove from the Charter and place in a separate protocol the provisions dealing with transitional arrangements was defeated by twenty votes to two.

There was discussion as to the precise meaning of the text of Chapter XII, and the view was expressed by several delegations that the extent and duration of the powers of the sponsoring countries and France for the maintenance of peace during the interim period and for the prevention of renewed aggression by enemy states in the present war should be clarified in the text.

A motion to proceed to an immediate vote on the text of the two paragraphs of Chapter XII was defeated by a vote of 17 to 15. A further motion to the effect that a drafting subcommittee should seek to prepare a clarified text was adopted by a vote of 18 to 1.

Committee IV/1, on May 30, took up the question of advisory opinions. It decided in principle that the International Court of Justice should be empowered to render advisory opinions upon the request of either the Security Council or the General Assembly. The remainder of the meeting was devoted to a discussion of whether the appropriate provisions should be in the Statute or in the Charter, and if the latter, whether it should appear in the Chapter coming within the Committee's jurisdiction or should be left to the committees dealing with the Assembly and Security Council.

At the meeting of Committee II/4, on May 31, the Chinese proposal to insert the word "independence" in the statement of general principles of policy in dependent territories [Paragraph A. 1] was withdrawn on the understanding that a proposal would be made at a later meeting to amend the statement of objectives of the trusteeship system [Paragraph B.2] in such a way as to include the word "independence".

Discussion was resumed on Paragraph A.1. Doubt was expressed as to whether the wording of this and the following paragraph made sufficiently clear the intention of confining their effect to non-metropolitan areas. Proposals were made to substitute other words for "peoples not yet able to stand by themselves"; and it was suggested that the title of Section A, "General Policy", tended to obscure the distinction between this part of the paper and the section dealing specifically with trust territories. The Committee decided to submit these problems to the drafting subcommittee, meanwhile provisionally adopting the existing text of Paragraph A.1.

The Committee then took up Paragraph B.6. A proposal by the Delegate of Egypt, that administration by more than one state should be provided for in addition to administration by a single state or by the international organization itself, was deferred for consideration at a later meeting. With this reservation, the paragraph was adopted.

Committee IV/1, on May 31, adopted a proposal to empower the General Assembly and the Security Council to request advisory opinions of the International Court of Justice on any legal question, and agreed to insert it in Chapter VII of the Charter. The Committee also adopted a new paragraph for Article 65 of the Statute of the Court, giving the Court power to render advisory opinions on legal questions, at the request not only of the Assembly and Council but of anyone who may be authorized by the Charter to make such a request.

Committee IV/2, on May 31, voted to submit to a drafting subcommittee the problem of formulating a text establishing the effective date of the Charter. The text will be recommended for insertion as a provision of the Charter. The Committee decided not to discuss the text recommended by Subcommittee IV/2/A on obligations inconsistent with the Charter until the report of the subcommittee had been studied.

LIST OF DELEGATES AND OFFICIALS OF THE CONFERENCE

The following additions to the recently issued definitive edition of the booklet entitled *Delegates and Officials of the United Nations Conference on International Organization* have been reported to the office of the Conference Editor since publication of a list of changes in *Journal* No. 38.

Page 31, after the listing of the Czechoslovak Delegation, insert the following:

"DENMARK

Delegates

Henrik Kauffmann, Minister without portfolio; Minister to the United States; *Chairman*

Hartvig Frisch, Professor of Classic Philology, University of Copenhagen; Member of Parliament, Chairman of the Committee for Foreign Affairs

Erik Husfeldt, Professor of Surgery, University of Copenhagen; Member of the Danish Freedom Council

Technical Adviser

Axel C. F. Sporon-Fiedler, Consul General at San Francisco

Secretary of the Delegation

Frants M. C. F. Sporon-Fiedler

Assistant Secretary

Mrs. Inger N. Conlan"

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics—Page 61, under *Advisers*, add: "D. I. Zaikin". After K. V. Novikov, insert: "*Secretary-Interpreter*, A. G. Khomianin"

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

List of documents issued June 7, 1945 is Document 862. The list issued June 6 is Document 846.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER
260 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Saturday, June 9

7:00 p.m.	Newsreel
7:20 p.m	**Son of Lassie** (Studio preview) MGM's charming technicolor picturization of the canine star, with Peter Lawford, Donald Crisp, June Lockhart and Nigel Bruce
9:02 p.m.	**Winged Scourge** (Walt Disney cartoon for the Office of the Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs)
9:13 p.m.	Newsreel
9:33 p.m.	**Son of Lassie**
11:15 p.m.	**Winged Scourge**
11:26 p.m.	Repeat showing of the Newsreel

Sunday, June 10

The Story of San Francisco, with Clark Gable and Jeannette MacDonald, starting at 7 p. m. There will be two performances of the film plus the newsreel. This film, though produced several years ago, is being shown by popular demand.

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 41 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 11, 1945

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee II/4, on June 8, adopted a redraft of paragraph B, 2, of the working paper, introduced by the Delegate of the United States. This paragraph reads as follows:

"The basic objectives of the trusteeship system, in accordance with the purposes of the Organization laid down in Chapter I of the Charter, should be:

"(a) to further international peace and security;

"(b) to promote the political, economic, social and educational advancement of the trust territories and their inhabitants, and their progressive development toward self-government or independence as may be appropriate to the particular circumstances of each territory and its peoples and the freely expressed wishes of the peoples concerned, and as may be provided by the trusteeship arrangement;

"(c) to encourage respect for human rights and for fundamental freedoms for all without distinction as to race, language, religion, or sex, and recognition of the interdependence of the peoples of the world; and

"(d) to insure equal treatment in social, economic, and commercial matters for all members of the United Nations, and their nationals, and also equal treatment for the latter in the administration of justice, without prejudice to the attainment of (a) and (b) above, and subject to the provisions of paragraph 5 below.

The Committee then resumed consideration of paragraph B, 5, and adopted it in the following amended form, proposed by the Delegate of the United States:

"Except as may be agreed upon in individual trusteeship arrangements, made under paragraphs 3, 4, and 6, placing each territory under the trusteeship system, and until such agreements have been concluded, nothing in this Chapter shall be construed in or of itself to alter in any manner the rights whatsoever of any states or any peoples or the terms of existing international instruments to which member states may respectively be parties. This paragraph should not be interpreted as giving grounds for delay or postponement of the negotiation and conclusion of the agreements for placing mandated and other territories, as provided for in paragraph 3, under the trusteeship system."

In the course of his explanatory statement on this change, the Delegate of the United States announced that at the appropriate time he would propose the insertion in the Commission's official record of a statement to the effect that the words "the rights whatsoever" should be interpreted as including the rights defined in paragraph 4 of Article 22 of the Covenant of the League of Nations.

An alternative version of pargraph B, 5, proposed by the Delegate of Iraq, would have incorporated in its text a reference to this paragraph of the League Covenant. It would also have restricted the peoples mentioned in paragraph B, 5, to the peoples inhabiting trust territories. This version was rejected by the Committee.

The Committee then adopted paragraph B, 11, in the following amended form, which was proposed by the Delegate of the United States:

"In order to assist the General Assembly to carry out those functions under the trusteeship system not reserved to the Security Council, there should be established a Trusteeship Council which would operate under its authority. The Trusteeship Council should consist of specially qualified representatives, designated (a) one each by the states administering trust territories, and (b) one each by the states named in Chapter VI, Section A, which are not administering trust territories; and (c) one each by a sufficient number of other states named for three-year periods by the General Assembly so that the total number of representatives is equally divided between administering and non-administering states. The Trusteeship Council shall, when appropriate, avail itself of the assistance of the Economic and Social Council and of other bodies which are brought into relationship with the